



Water Quality Summary - January 2025

Hunter Water provides safe and reliable drinking water to over half a million customers in the Lower Hunter. The drinking water we supply is routinely tested throughout our water supply systems.

Whole of Hunter Water Distribution System

Drinking water results for the distribution system are based on samples representative of water supplied to customer's taps. Distribution system results for microbiological and key physical/chemical parameters are summarised below.

Whole of Hunter Water Distribution System - key health analytes

Analyte	Units of measure	ADWG health guideline value	Performance standard (assessment over previous 12 months)		% of E. coli results < 1 over the last 12 months	Met performance standard
E. coli	MPN/100mL	Should not be detected in 100mL	At least 98% of test results <1		100.00%	Yes

Analyte	Units of measure	ADWG health guideline value	Performance standard (assessment over previous 12 months)	Average for Month	95th Percentile over the last 12 months	Met performance standard
Fluoride	mg/L	1.5	95th percentile of test results less than respective ADWG health guideline value	0.64	1.00	Yes
Chlorine	mg/L	5.0		0.99	1.57	Yes
Copper	mg/L	2.0		0.007	0.015	Yes
Lead	mg/L	0.01		0.000	0.001	Yes
Manganese	mg/L	0.5		0.004	0.009	Yes
Trihalomethanes	mg/L	0.25		0.100	0.164	Yes

Whole of Hunter Water Distribution System - PFOS, PFHxS & PFOA

Analyte	Units of measure	ADWG health guideline value	Performance standard (assessment over previous 12 months)	Average for Month	Maximum detection over the last 12 months	Met performance standard
PFOS + PFHxS	ug/L	0.07	100% of test results less than respective ADWG health guideline value	<0.004	<0.004	Yes
PFOA	ug/L	0.56		<0.002	<0.002	Yes

Whole of Hunter Water Distribution System - key aesthetic analytes

Analyte	Units of measure	ADWG aesthetic guideline value	Performance standard (assessment over previous 12 months)	Average for Month	12 month average result	Met performance standard
Iron	mg/L	0.3	Average of test results less than respective ADWG aesthetic guideline value	0.019	0.023	Yes
Aluminium	mg/L	0.2		0.041	0.039	Yes
Copper	mg/L	1.0		0.007	0.006	Yes
Zinc	mg/L	3.0		0.003	0.003	Yes
Manganese	mg/L	0.1		0.004	0.004	Yes
Turbidity	NTU	5.0		0.2	0.2	Yes
Colour-True	HU	15.0	5	5	Yes	
pH	pH units	6.5-9.2	Average of test results between 6.5-9.2 pH units	7.61	7.54	Yes

Brief explanation of key parameters:

[Key Physical, Chemical and Microbiological Parameters](#)

A 95th percentile is a statistical method to evaluate the long-term performance standard for Health-related analytes. Additional information is available in Section 10.3.2 and Information Sheet 3.3 of the Australian Drinking Water Guidelines 2011 (ADWG).

For more detail please refer:

[Australian Drinking Water Guidelines 2011](#)

Map showing water quality zones:

[Water Quality Zones at Hunter Water](#)

Water Quality Zones

Anna Bay and Nelson Bay Zone - key health analytes

Analyte	Units of measure	ADWG health guideline value	Performance standard (assessment over previous 12 months)	Average for Month	% of E. coli results < 1 over the last 12 months	Met performance standard
E. coli	MPN/100mL	Should not be detected in 100mL	At least 98% of test results <1		100.00%	Yes

Analyte	Units of measure	ADWG health guideline value	Performance standard (assessment over previous 12 months)	Average for Month	95th Percentile over the last 12 months	Met performance standard
Fluoride	mg/L	1.5	95th percentile of test results less than respective ADWG health guideline value	0.72	1.00	Yes
Chlorine	mg/L	5.0		1.33	1.68	Yes
Copper	mg/L	2.0		0.006	0.020	Yes
Lead	mg/L	0.01		0.000	0.000	Yes
Manganese	mg/L	0.5		0.004	0.010	Yes
Trihalomethanes	mg/L	0.25		0.056	0.111	Yes

Anna Bay and Nelson Bay Zone - PFOS, PFHxS & PFOA

Analyte	Units of measure	ADWG health guideline value	Performance standard (assessment over previous 12 months)	Average for Month	Maximum detection over the last 12 months	Met performance standard
PFOS + PFHxS	ug/L	0.07	100% of test results less than respective ADWG health guideline value	<0.004	<0.004	Yes
PFOA	ug/L	0.56		<0.002	<0.002	Yes

Anna Bay and Nelson Bay Zone - key aesthetic analytes

Analyte	Units of measure	ADWG aesthetic guideline value	Performance standard (assessment over previous 12 months)	Average for Month	12 month average result	Met performance standard
Iron	mg/L	0.3	Average of test results less than respective ADWG aesthetic guideline value	0.048	0.035	Yes
Aluminium	mg/L	0.2		0.047	0.043	Yes
Copper	mg/L	1.0		0.006	0.008	Yes
Zinc	mg/L	3.0		0.002	0.002	Yes
Manganese	mg/L	0.1		0.004	0.004	Yes
Turbidity	NTU	5.0		0.2	0.2	Yes
Colour-True	HU	15.0	5	5	Yes	
pH	pH units	6.5-9.2	Average of test results between 6.5-9.2 pH units	7.55	7.50	Yes

Chichester Zone - key health analytes

Analyte	Units of measure	ADWG health guideline value	Performance standard (assessment over previous 12 months)	Average for Month	% of E. coli results < 1 over the last 12 months	Met performance standard
E. coli	MPN/100mL	Should not be detected in 100mL	At least 98% of test results <1		100.00%	Yes

Analyte	Units of measure	ADWG health guideline value	Performance standard (assessment over previous 12 months)	Average for Month	95th Percentile over the last 12 months	Met performance standard
Fluoride	mg/L	1.5	95th percentile of test results less than respective ADWG health guideline value	0.71	1.00	Yes
Chlorine	mg/L	5.0		0.93	1.28	Yes
Copper	mg/L	2.0		0.009	0.017	Yes
Lead	mg/L	0.01		0.000	0.000	Yes
Manganese	mg/L	0.5		0.004	0.006	Yes
Trihalomethanes	mg/L	0.25		0.102	0.113	Yes

Chichester Zone - PFOS, PFHxS & PFOA

Analyte	Units of measure	ADWG health guideline value	Performance standard (assessment over previous 12 months)	Average for Month	Maximum detection over the last 12 months	Met performance standard
PFOS + PFHxS	ug/L	0.07	100% of test results less than respective ADWG health guideline value	<0.004	<0.004	Yes
PFOA	ug/L	0.56		<0.002	<0.002	Yes

Chichester Zone - key aesthetic analytes

Analyte	Units of measure	ADWG aesthetic guideline value	Performance standard (assessment over previous 12 months)	Average for Month	12 month average result	Met performance standard
Iron	mg/L	0.3	Average of test results less than respective ADWG aesthetic guideline value	0.021	0.020	Yes
Aluminium	mg/L	0.2		0.039	0.036	Yes
Copper	mg/L	1.0		0.009	0.008	Yes
Zinc	mg/L	3.0		0.003	0.002	Yes
Manganese	mg/L	0.1		0.004	0.003	Yes
Turbidity	NTU	5.0		0.2	0.2	Yes
Colour-True	HU	15.0	5	5	Yes	
pH	pH units	6.5-9.2	Average of test results between 6.5-9.2 pH units	7.71	7.59	Yes

Grahamstown Zone - key health analytes						
Analyte	Units of measure	ADWG health guideline value	Performance standard (assessment over previous 12 months)		% of E. coli results < 1 over the last 12 months	Met performance standard
E. coli	MPN/100mL	Should not be detected in 100mL	At least 98% of test results <1		100.00%	Yes
Analyte	Units of measure	ADWG health guideline value	Performance standard (assessment over previous 12 months)	Average for Month	95th Percentile over the last 12 months	Met performance standard
Fluoride	mg/L	1.5	95th percentile of test results less than respective ADWG health guideline value	0.14	1.00	Yes
Chlorine	mg/L	5.0		0.96	1.56	Yes
Copper	mg/L	2.0		0.006	0.012	Yes
Lead	mg/L	0.01		0.000	0.001	Yes
Manganese	mg/L	0.5		0.004	0.010	Yes
Trihalomethanes	mg/L	0.25		0.105	0.155	Yes
Grahamstown Zone - PFOS, PFHxS & PFOA						
Analyte	Units of measure	ADWG health guideline value	Performance standard (assessment over previous 12 months)	Average for Month	Maximum detection over the last 12 months	Met performance standard
PFOS + PFHxS	ug/L	0.07	100% of test results less than respective ADWG health guideline value	<0.004	<0.004	Yes
PFOA	ug/L	0.56		<0.002	<0.002	Yes
Grahamstown Zone - key aesthetic analytes						
Analyte	Units of measure	ADWG aesthetic guideline value	Performance standard (assessment over previous 12 months)	Average for Month	12 month average result	Met performance standard
Iron	mg/L	0.3	Average of test results less than respective ADWG aesthetic guideline value	0.013	0.022	Yes
Aluminium	mg/L	0.2		0.039	0.041	Yes
Copper	mg/L	1.0		0.006	0.005	Yes
Zinc	mg/L	3.0		0.004	0.004	Yes
Manganese	mg/L	0.1		0.004	0.004	Yes
Turbidity	NTU	5.0		0.2	0.2	Yes
Colour-True	HU	15.0	5	5	Yes	
pH	pH units	6.5-9.2	Average of test results between 6.5-9.2 pH units	7.54	7.48	Yes
Gresford Zone - key health analytes						
Analyte	Units of measure	ADWG health guideline value	Performance standard (assessment over previous 12 months)		% of E. coli results < 1 over the last 12 months	Met performance standard
E. coli	MPN/100mL	Should not be detected in 100mL	At least 98% of test results <1		100.00%	Yes
Analyte	Units of measure	ADWG health guideline value	Performance standard (assessment over previous 12 months)	Average for Month	95th Percentile over the last 12 months	Met performance standard
Chlorine	mg/L	5.0	95th percentile of test results less than respective ADWG health guideline value	0.94	1.36	Yes
Gresford Zone - PFOS, PFHxS & PFOA						
Analyte	Units of measure	ADWG health guideline value	Performance standard (assessment over previous 12 months)	Average for Month #	Maximum detection over the last 12 months	Met performance standard
PFOS + PFHxS	ug/L	0.07	100% of test results less than respective ADWG health guideline value	<0.004	<0.004	Yes
PFOA	ug/L	0.56		<0.002	<0.002	Yes
Gresford Zone - key aesthetic analytes						
Analyte	Units of measure	ADWG aesthetic guideline value	Performance standard (assessment over previous 12 months)	Average for Month	12 month average result	Met performance standard
Turbidity	NTU	5.0	Average of test results less than respective ADWG aesthetic guideline value	0.2	0.1	Yes
pH	pH units	6.5-9.2	Average of test results between 6.5-9.2 pH units	8.44	8.46	Yes

Lemon Tree Passage Zone - key health analytes

Analyte	Units of measure	ADWG health guideline value	Performance standard (assessment over previous 12 months)		% of E. coli results < 1 over the last 12 months	Met performance standard
E. coli	MPN/100mL	Should not be detected in 100mL	At least 98% of test results <1		100.00%	Yes
Analyte	Units of measure	ADWG health guideline value	Performance standard (assessment over previous 12 months)	Average for Month	95th Percentile over the last 12 months	Met performance standard
Fluoride	mg/L	1.5	95th percentile of test results less than respective ADWG health guideline value	0.91	1.00	Yes
Chlorine	mg/L	5.0		1.08	1.75	Yes
Copper	mg/L	2.0		0.005	0.008	Yes
Lead	mg/L	0.01		0.000	0.000	Yes
Manganese	mg/L	0.5		0.004	0.013	Yes
Trihalomethanes	mg/L	0.25		0.113	0.169	Yes

Lemon Tree Passage Zone - PFOS, PFHxS & PFOA

Analyte	Units of measure	ADWG health guideline value	Performance standard (assessment over previous 12 months)	Average for Month	Maximum detection over the last 12 months	Met performance standard
PFOS + PFHxS	ug/L	0.07	100% of test results less than respective ADWG health guideline value	<0.004	<0.004	Yes
PFOA	ug/L	0.56		<0.002	<0.002	Yes

Lemon Tree Passage Zone - key aesthetic analytes

Analyte	Units of measure	ADWG aesthetic guideline value	Performance standard (assessment over previous 12 months)	Average for Month	12 month average result	Met performance standard
Iron	mg/L	0.3	Average of test results less than respective ADWG aesthetic guideline value	0.028	0.029	Yes
Aluminium	mg/L	0.2		0.033	0.032	Yes
Copper	mg/L	1.0		0.005	0.004	Yes
Zinc	mg/L	3.0		0.002	0.003	Yes
Manganese	mg/L	0.1		0.004	0.004	Yes
Turbidity	NTU	5.0		0.2	0.2	Yes
Colour-True	HU	15.0	5	5	Yes	
pH	pH units	6.5-9.2	Average of test results between 6.5-9.2 pH units	7.57	7.49	Yes

PFOS, PFHxS and PFOA Results for Clear Water Tanks - January 2025

Clear water tanks (CWTs) are the final point at each water treatment plant before water enters the distribution system for delivery to customers. Maximum drinking water results in the CWTs of the water treatment plants monitored during the month are summarised below.

Analyte	Units of measure	ADWG health guideline value	Grahamstown CWT
PFOS + PFHxS	ug/L	0.07	<0.004
PFOA	ug/L	0.56	<0.002

PFOS, PFHxS and PFOA Results for Raw Waters - January 2025

Raw water monitoring points are representative of water received at the water treatment plants, prior to any treatment occurring. Maximum raw water results of the water treatment plants monitored during the month are summarised below.

Analyte	Units of measure	ADWG health guideline value	GTown Raw Pre-PAC - Ferodale 1A WPS	Grahamstown Raw - East Main ^	Grahamstown Raw - West Main ^	Gresford (Paterson River) WTP *	Lemon Tree Passage WTP - Raw Water
PFOS + PFHxS	ug/L	0.07	<0.004	<0.004	<0.004	<0.004	<0.004
PFOA	ug/L	0.56	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002

Notes

^ Water sourced from the Tomago Borefield - when operational - is delivered to Grahamstown WTP via the 'East' Main. When the Tomago Borefield is not being used as part of the drinking water supply mix for the Lower Hunter, the 'East' and 'West' monitoring points are both representative of water sourced from Grahamstown Dam.

* Gresford WTP can be supplied from either the Allyn or Paterson Rivers. The plant was supplied from the Paterson River for the month.

One sample is collected per month in the Gresford Zone