## HUNTER WATER SECTION s170 REGISTER



**ITEM NAME:** 

# Chichester Dam Model (within Hydraulics Lab at Tomago)

Contents:	📒 Item details	(1) Historical Overview	Heritage Status	() Heritage Significance	
	Description	Anagement 🈂	Key Images	References	
ITEM DE	TAILS				(≔)
Item Name		Chichester Dam Model (within Hydraulics Lab at Tomago)			
Other / Former Names		N/A			
NSW SHI No.		3630108			
Plant No.		N/A			
Local Government Area		Port Stephens			
Lot and DP		Lot 16 DP 1082486			
Address		164 Tomago Road, Tomago NSW 2322			
Curtilage		N/A			





Asset location and curtilage (red boundary) (refer to <u>Figure 1</u> for additional detail)

HUNTER WATER | SECTION S170 REGISTER

#### HISTORICAL OVERVIEW

Current Use	Scale model
Former Use	N/A
Designer / Builder	Hunter District Water Board
Historical Notes	During the year 1965-66 a hydraulic laboratory was constructed at Tomago to allow hydraulic model investigations to be undertaken. Construction commenced 21 <sup>st</sup> October 1965, and was completed by the 30 <sup>th</sup> June 1966.
	In 1967-68 construction of a 1:48 scale model of Chichester Dam and spillway, as well as 2,000 feet of river channel downstream of the dam, was completed at the Hydraulics Laboratory. The model was built in order to closely study the discharge characteristics of the spillway; obtaining a calibration for the weir and spillway throughout the range of anticipated flows, as well as observing the general flow patterns upstream and downstream of the structure.

#### **HERITAGE STATUS**

Listing Details	<ul> <li>S170 Heritage and Conservation Register</li> <li>Local heritage listing</li> </ul>
	State heritage listing
Conservation Management Plan	□ N/A
Heritage Asset Action Plan	□ N/A
Aboriginal Sites Registered within the Site	N/A
Historical Archaeological Potential	N/A

### HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE

Level of Significance	Local	
Statement of Significance	The Chichester Dam model is an important example of engineering practice and design development for a large dam from the early 20 <sup>th</sup> century.	
	The model demonstrates how, prior to the invention of computer modelling, engineers relied on physical models to test and refine the designs for large engineering projects.	
NSW SHR Criteria	🔀 a) Historical	
	b) Associative	
	🔀 c) Aesthetic / Technical	
	🗌 d) Social	
	🔀 e) Research Potential (yield new information)	
	f) Rare	
	g) Representative	
Significant Elements	The form, scale and materiality of the Model.	



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DESCRIPTION	
Setting	N/A
External Appearance	The Chichester Dam Model consists of a 1:48 scale timber and plaster model of the dam wall and section of the upstream and downstream river valley built on a brick base and housed within the Hydraulics Lab at the Tomago Sand Beds Scheme.
	The Model is connected to pipework that allows water to flow through the model and allows the observation of water flow and the interaction with the dam and surrounding area.
Internal Appearance	N/A
Overall Condition	Fair.
Moveable Heritage Objects	Removable elements of the model including the valve house and pump house.

MANAGEMENT			
Approval and Assessment Requirements	Minor or inconsequential impacts: Anything other than routine repair and maintenance must be discussed with the Environment Team to determine the level of heritage assessment required.		
	More than minor or inconsequential impacts: As above. Additionally, consultation with the relevant local council is required.		
	Demolition or removal from the register requires consultation with Heritage NSW and archival recording.		
General / Ongoing Management	<ul> <li>Changes to the Model should be preceded by the appropriate level of heritage assessment and approval. Advice and/or confirmation should be sought from the Environment Team prior to undertaking any works.</li> </ul>		
	• Maintain overall form, shape and scale of the Model and continue to store safely.		
	<ul> <li>Changes to the Model may be supportable if they are associated with the use of the Model as originally intended (that is, for modelling purposes).</li> </ul>		
	• In the event that changes are made to the Model for this purpose, this should be thoroughly documented. Any fabric changes must be sympathetic but clearly discernible as new upon close inspection. This can be achieved through the use of contrasting colours, different (but non-impactful) materials, the use of labels, etc.		
	<ul> <li>Replacement/removal of failing elements of the Model is acceptable if it will help to maintain the Model's overall integrity and facilitate its ongoing use as originally intended.</li> </ul>		
	<ul> <li>Consider the amalgamation of all s170 listings associated with the Tomago Sand Beds Scheme and Chichester Dam into one single listing.</li> </ul>		
Priority Conservation Works	<ul> <li>Check over and patch and repair the Model as needed to maintain/improve its condition.</li> <li>Repair and stabilise the brick base of the Model.</li> </ul>		



#### **KEY IMAGES**







Image 1: View of the Model within the Hydraulics Lab building

Image 2: Detail view of the Model showing the Dam



Image 3: River valley portion of the Model

Image 4: External view of the Hydraulics Lab where the Model is stored



#### REFERENCES

- Clem Lloyd, Patrick Troy and Shelley Schreiner 1992, For the Public Health. The Hunter District Water Board 18921992. Publisher: Longman Cheshire Pty Ltd, Melbourne.
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- Futurepast Heritage Consulting Pty Ltd, 2010, 'Hunter Water Conservation and Heritage Register Study'. .
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- Glennie Jones 1967, The Movement for Newcastle's First Water Supply 1875-1885, Newcastle History Monographs No. 2. . Publisher: The Council of the City of Newcastle, Newcastle.
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- Hunter District Water Supply and Sewerage Board, Annual Reports, 1897-98 to 1937-38. .
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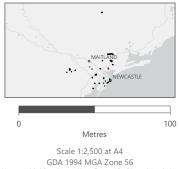
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S170 Review - Heritage Curtilages

- ---- Road
- Lot Boundary

Heritage Curtilages

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